Claims

An N-phenyl-(2R,5S) dimethylpiperazine
 derivative represented by the following general formula (I)
 or a salt thereof:

wherein the symbols in the formula have the following meanings:

10 R^1 : Cl, F, Br, -CN, -CH₃, -CF₃, or -O-lower alkyl R^2 : H, F, or -OCH₃

R3: H or lower alkyl

Cy: a group represented by the following a) to e) groups

- a) -benzene (monosubstituted by -CN, -COCH $_3$, or -OCF $_3$)
- b) -benzene (phenyl monosubstituted by a group selected from -SCF₃, -OCH₃, -NO₂, and 1-CN-cyclopropyl-1-yl, or disubstituted by groups one of which is -CN and another one of which is selected from -OCF₃, -OCH₃, -CH₃, -CF₃, and -Cl)
 - c) -pyridine (substituted by -CN, -CF $_3$, halogen, -OCH $_2$ CF $_3$,
- 20 or cyclopropyl)
 - d) -pyrimidine (monosubstituted by lower alkyl or cyclopropyl)
 - e) -imidazopyridine (optionally substituted by lower alkyl)

-benzopyrazine (optionally substituted by lower alkyl or cycloalkyl)

-quinoxaline (optionally substituted by -O-lower alkyl or morpholinyl)

5 -quinoline (optionally substituted by lower alkyl or morpholinyl)

-benzothiazole (optionally substituted by lower alkyl)

-isoquinoline

-benzothiadiazole (optionally substituted by lower alkyl)

-indolidine or tetrahydrobenzofuran (optionally substituted by oxo)

provided that, when R^1 is $-CF_3$ and R^2 is H, Cy represents a group other than the c) group.

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- 2. The N-phenyl-(2R,5S) dimethylpiperazine derivative or salt thereof according to claim 1, wherein R¹ is Cl, F, Br, -CN, -CH₃, or -O-lower alkyl and R³ is H.
- 3. The N-phenyl-(2R,5S) dimethylpiperazine derivative or salt thereof according to claim 2, wherein Cy is a group selected from the c) group.
- 4. A compound selected from (2R,5S)-4-(3-chloro-4
 25 cyanophenyl)-N-(2-cyclopropylpyrimidin-5-yl)-2,5
 dimethylpiperazine-1-carboxamide; (2R,5S)-4-(3-chloro-4-

cyanophenyl) -N-(6-cyano-3-pyridyl) -2,5-dimethylpiperazine1-carboxamide; (2R,5S)-4-(4-cyano-3-methoxyphenyl) -2,5dimethyl-N-(6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl)piperazine-1carboxamide; (2R,5S)-4-(3-bromo-4-cyanophenyl) -2,5dimethyl-N-(6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl)piperazine-1carboxamide; and (2R,5S)-4-(4-cyano-3trifluoromethylphenyl) -N-(2-cyclopropylpyrimidin-5-yl)-2,5dimethylpiperazine-1-carboxamide, or a salt thereof.

- 5. A pharmaceutical composition comprising the N-phenyl-(2R,5S) dimethylpiperazine derivative according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof as an active ingredient.
- 6. A prostate cancer-treating agent comprising a therapeutically effective amount of the N-phenyl
 (2R,5S) dimethylpiperazine derivative according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof as an active ingredient.

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7. Use of N-phenyl-(2R,5S) dimethylpiperazine derivative according to the above (1) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for manufacturing a medicament for treating prostate cancer which comprises a therapeutically effective amount of the same as an active ingredient.

- 8. A method for treating prostate cancer which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the N-phenyl-(2R,5S)dimethylpiperazine derivative according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
 - 9. A compound represented by the following general formula (IIIa) or a salt thereof:

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wherein the symbols in the formula have the following meanings:

R3: H or lower alkyl, and

- 1) when X is F, Br, -CN, or -CF3,
- R: lower alkyl, halogeno-lower alkyl, phenyl optionally substituted by nitro, or succinimide optionally substituted by OH,

provided that, when R is tert-butyl, X represents $-\mathrm{CN}$, or

20 2) when X is Cl,

R: halogeno-lower alkyl, phenyl optionally substituted by nitro, or succinimide optionally substituted by OH.